



# Android平台代码热更新 (Unity Based)

## UWA 优化日 - 上海站

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# Outline

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- 热更新原理
- 如何热更新
- 后续维护



# 代码热更新

- Lua Based: uLua等
- Java Based (Android Only)
- C# Based

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# Scripts

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- C#
- Unity Script



# Resources

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- .unity
- .prefab
- .asset
- AssetBundle



# Script & Resources

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- 绑定
- 序列化与反序列化



# 资源和脚本绑定示例

UwaTest.cs: 8e11ef1010cb643fa9473476ebb280ed

```
public class UwaTest : MonoBehaviour {  
  
    public int temperature;  
    public bool isHot;  
  
    // Use this for initialization  
    void Start () {  
  
    }  
  
    // Update is called once per frame  
    void Update () {  
  
    }  
}
```

# 资源和脚本绑定示例

--- !u!114 &11438854

MonoBehaviour:

m\_ObjectHideFlags: 1

m\_PrefabParentObject: {fileID: 0}

m\_PrefabInternal: {fileID: 100100000}

m\_GameObject: {fileID: 149300}

m\_Enabled: 1

m\_EditorHideFlags: 0

**m\_Script:** {fileID: 11500000, guid: 8e11ef1010cb643fa9473476ebb280ed, type: 3}

m\_Name:

m\_EditorClassIdentifier:

**temperature:** 40

**isHot:** 1



# C# based

- 分离脚本与资源之间的绑定
- 脚本的数据部分和资源绑定
- 逻辑部分动态加载

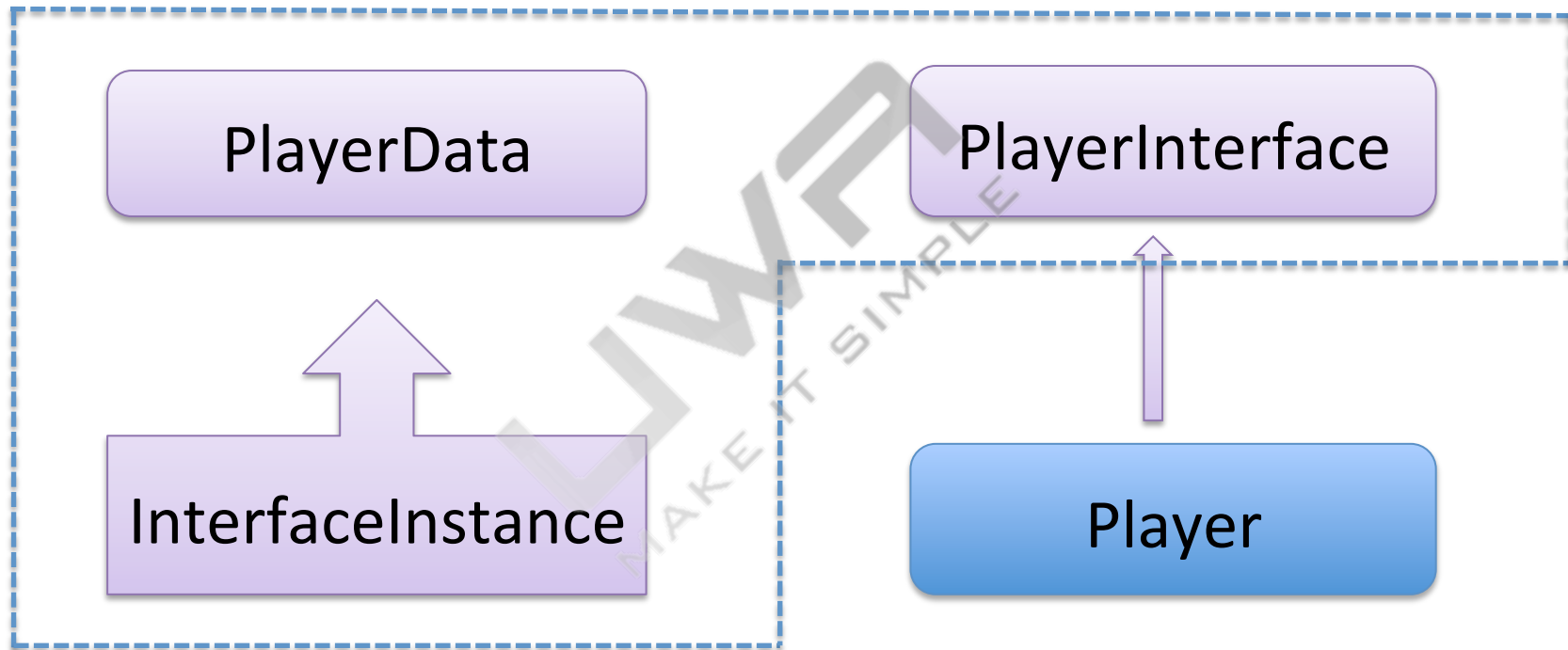
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# 如何分离

- 接口与实现分离
- 数据和实现分离



# 接口与实现分离



# 接口与实现分离

- 具体实现



# 接口与实现分离

```
public interface PlayerInterface {  
    void Update();  
}
```

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# 接口与实现分离

```
public class PlayerData : MonoBehaviour {
    public string playerName = string.Empty;
    public int    playerLevel = 0;

    void Awake() {
        player = (PlayerInterface)LogicAssembly.instance.CreateInstance("Player", this);
        if (player != null) {
            player.Awake();
        }
    }

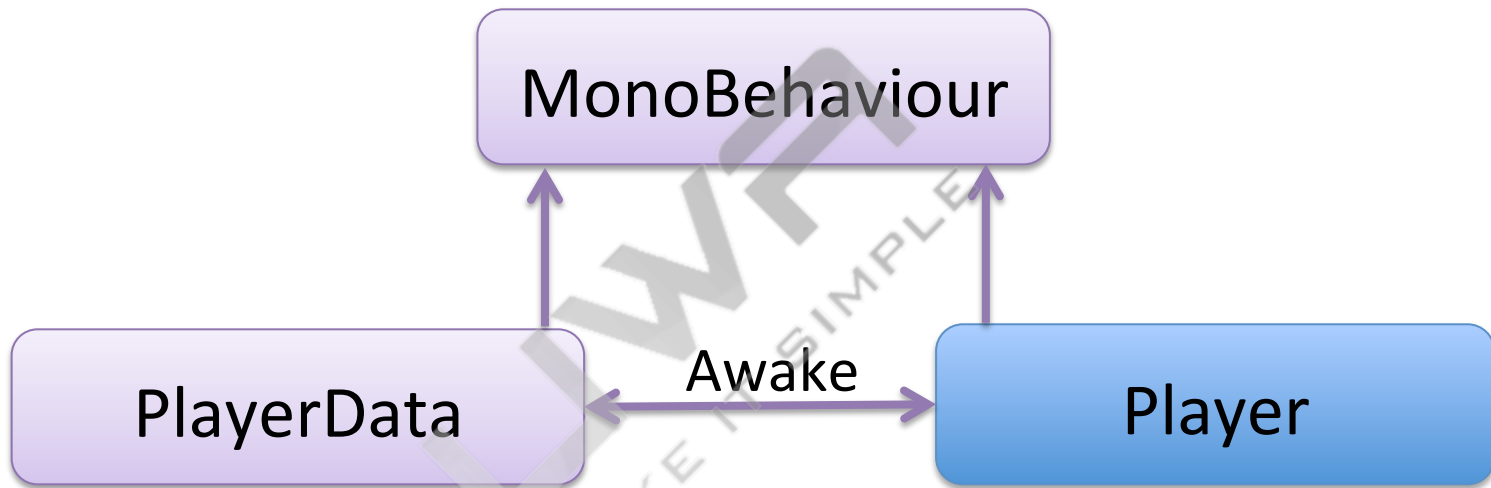
    void Update() {
        if (player != null) {
            player.Update();
        }
    }

    public PlayerInterface player {
        get;
        private set;
    }
}
```

# 接口与实现分离

```
public class Player : PlayerInterface {  
    private PlayerData m_data = null;  
  
    public Player(PlayerData data) {  
        m_data = data;  
    }  
  
    // Update is called once per frame  
    public void Update() {  
        // Update  
    }  
}
```

# 数据与实现分离





# 代码中的数据

- Mono: Public, SerializeField
- C#的序列化: [System.Serializable]
- Scriptable

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# 分离Mono

- 删除不能系列化的成员变量
- 删除所有的方法
- 创建数据类对应的逻辑类
- 在数据类的Awake方法中Add逻辑类
- 在逻辑类的Awake方法中初始化

# 数据与实现分离

- 具体实现

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# 示例(分离前)

```
public class UwaTest : MonoBehaviour {  
  
    public int temperature;  
    public bool isHot;  
    private int pm25  
  
    void LogicFunction() {  
        // logic code  
    }  
}
```

# 示例(分离后)

```
public class UwaTestData : MonoBehaviour
{
    public int temperature;
    public bool isHot;

    void Awake () {
        // AddComponent<UwaTest>();
    }
}
```

```
public class UwaTest : MonoBehaviour
{
    public int temperature;
    public bool isHot;
    private int pm25;

    void LogicFunction() {
        // logic code
    }

    void Awake() {
        // copy field from UwaTestData
    }
}
```

# 分离Serializable & Scriptable

- 有逻辑方法：Wrapper
- 没有逻辑方法



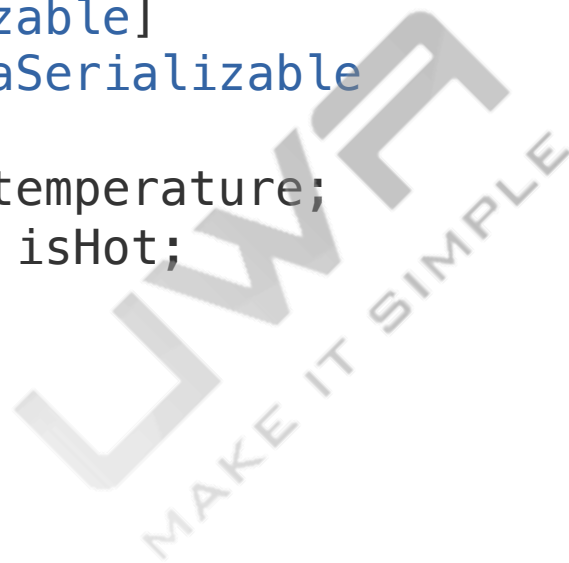
# 示例(分离前)

```
[System.Serializable]
public class UwaSerializable
{
    public int temperature;
    public bool isHot;

    public void LogicFunctions() {
        // logic code
    }
}
```

# 示例(分离后)

```
[System.Serializable]
public class UwaSerializable
{
    public int temperature;
    public bool isHot;
}
```





# 示例(分离后)

```
public class UwaSerializableWrapper
{
    public UwaSerializable DataHolder { private set; get; }

    public UwaSerializableWrapper(UwaSerializable dataHolder) {
        DataHolder = dataHolder;
    }

    public void LogicFunctions() {
        // logic code
    }
}
```

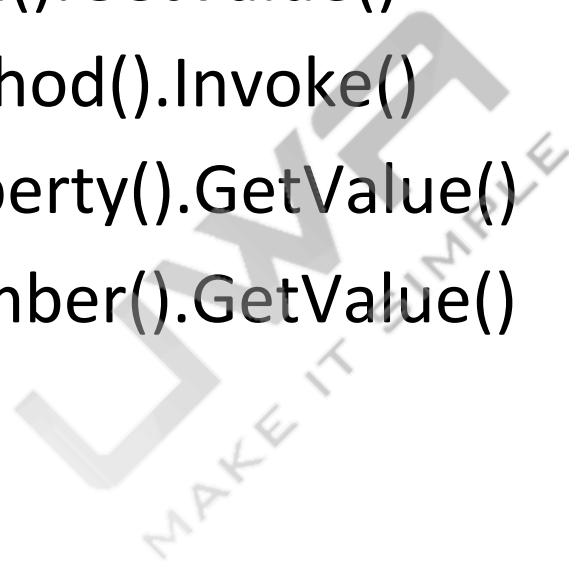
# 如何解决依赖冲突

- 逻辑上去绕开
- 将逻辑代码移到数据层
- 反射：C# 或者 MonoBehaviour



# 反射

- `Type.GetField().GetValue()`
- `Type.GetMethod().Invoke()`
- `Type.GetProperty().GetValue()`
- `Type.GetMember().GetValue()`



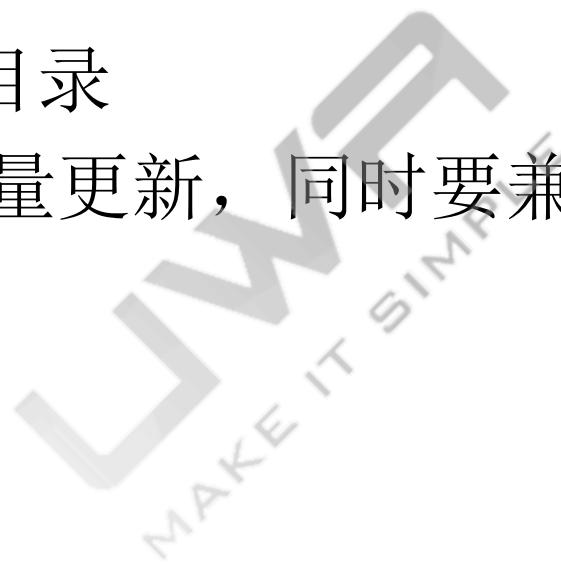
# 跨DLL加载 V.S. 序列化

- ~~Mono~~
- ~~Serializable~~
- ~~Scriptable~~
- 所以...

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# 如何维护更新

- 自动化编译
- 管理好数据目录
- Android可增量更新，同时要兼顾iOS



# 性能问题

- 反射: Assembly.Load
- AddComponent: 内存&CPU



# 局限性

- IL2CPP
- iOS
- 新增脚本



# 如何进行代码保护

- 代码混淆
- 修改mono.so





# 基于此更新的方案的保护

- 将逻辑代码打包成DII后，对其加密
- 用Android的plugin进行揭秘
- 直接通过内存加载`Assembly.Load(Byte[])`

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# 使用场景

- 项目初期
- 项目后期



[www.uwa4d.com](http://www.uwa4d.com)

