

游戏和VR应用性能诊断与优化

作虎科技(上海)有限公司 2016.4.9

优化是一个永恒不变的话题

- 优化是游戏从平凡到优秀的必经之路
 - 无论硬件设备多么先进、无论开发团队经验多么丰富
 - 玩家的需求和项目的要求永远在不停增长
- · VR应用(游戏)更是如此

因此,我们开发了UWA!

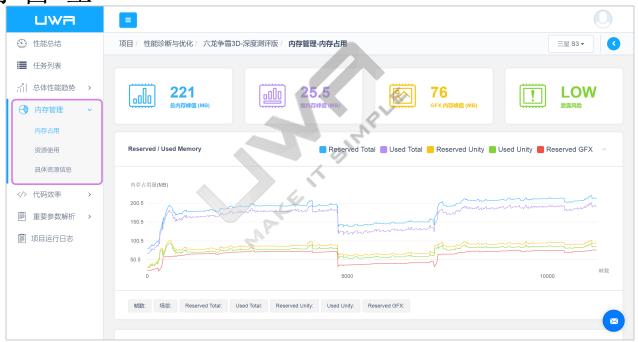
UWA 优化

• 引擎模块



UWA 优化

• 内存管理



Jall

UWA 优化

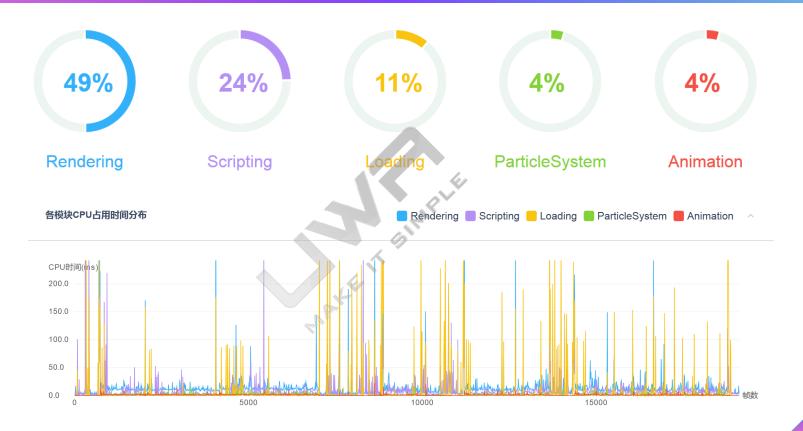
• 代码效率



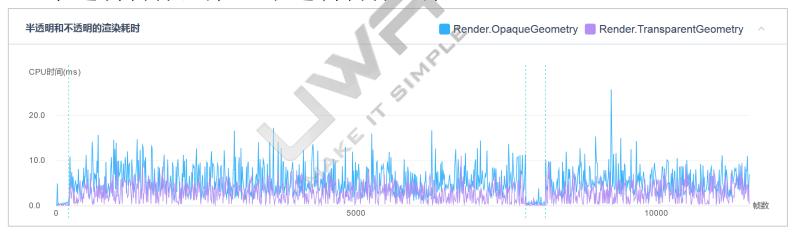
1348

Overview

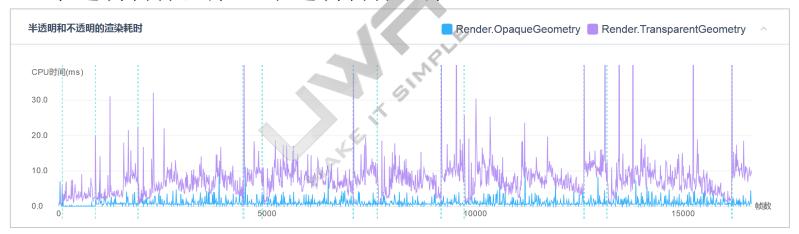
- CPU优化
 - 引擎模块
 - 逻辑代码
- 内存优化
 - 堆内存管理
 - 内存泄露&资源冗余
- GPU优化



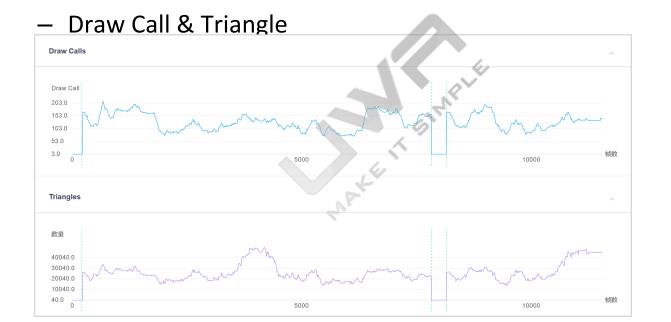
- 渲染模块
 - 半透明物体渲染&不透明物体渲染



- 渲染模块
 - 半透明物体渲染&不透明物体渲染



• 渲染模块



Mobile:

Draw Call < 200

三角面片 < 10w

Gear VR:

Draw Call < 200 三角面片 < 20w



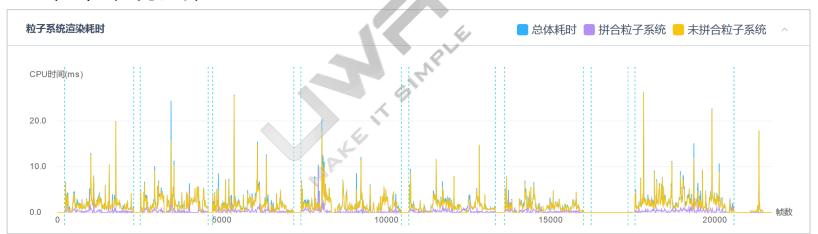
- 渲染模块
 - Draw Call & Triangle

Draw Call Batching Texture Packing

Asset Store上的模型简化工具(SimpleLOD等)

• 渲染模块

- 粒子系统渲染



JAK.

- 渲染模块
 - 粒子系统渲染

没有特别"神奇"的办法

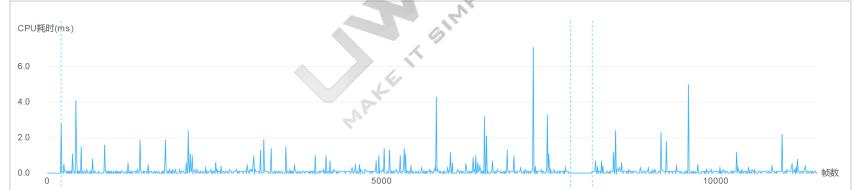
简化粒子系统、减小屏幕的覆盖面积

- 渲染模块
 - Culling

Occlusion Culling (5.x中并不建议使用)

- 渲染模块
 - 屏幕后处理特效

Graphics.Blit性能



Jal's

- 加载模块
 - Loading.UpdatePreloading

负责资源的加载(Texture、Mesh、Shader、Audio等)、代码序列化等



J. W.

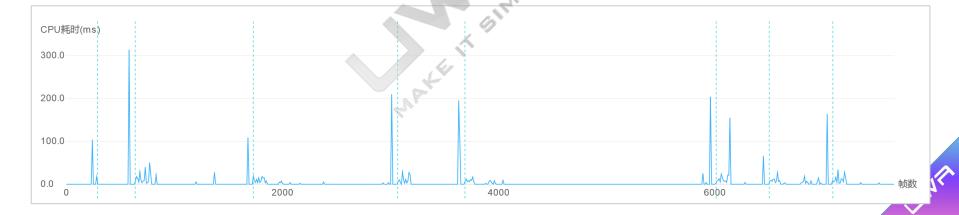
- 加载模块
 - Loading.UpdatePreloading
 - 资源加载量(资源大小、AssetBundle大小)
 - 关注纹理格式(ETC1:Android, PVRTC:iOS, DXT:Windows, ASTC:Gear VR)
 - Shader解析(Shader.Parse)
 - 序列化信息(SerializedField)
 - 资源卸载(Resources.UnloadUnusedAsset)

• 加载模块

- 资源使用

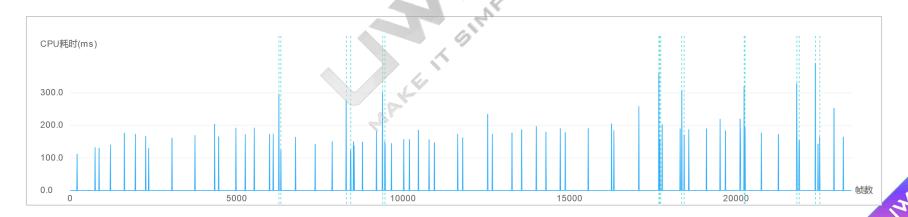
资源名称	生命周期(场景	内存占用	数量峰值	高度	宽度 ↓↑	Ţ	格式	Mipmap数 ↓↑ 量 ↓↑
GuilconAtlas	1	4.0 MB	4	1024	1024		ARGB32	1
ItemM1	1	4.0 MB	4	1024	1024		ARGB32	1
Tex_Scene_taoyuan_2	1	2.0 MB	1 47	1024	1024		RGBA4444	1
Tex_Scene_taoyuan_3	1	2.0 MB	1	1024	1024		RGBA4444	1
Tex_Scene_maolu_3	1	2.0 MB	1	1024	1024		RGBA4444	1
Tex_Scene_baidicheng_3	1	2.0 MB	1	1024	1024		RGBA4444	1
Tex_Scene_maolu_2	1	2.0 MB	1	1024	1024		RGBA4444	1
Tex_Scene_baidicheng_2	1	2.0 MB	1	1024	1024	П	RGBA4444	1
WmmCommonAtlas	1	2.0 MB	3	1024	512		ARGB32	1
effect_ui_zhandouxingxing_a	1	2.0 MB	1	512	1024		ARGB32	1

- 加载模块
 - Shader解析Shader加载时的解析开销AssetBundle依赖、独立打包

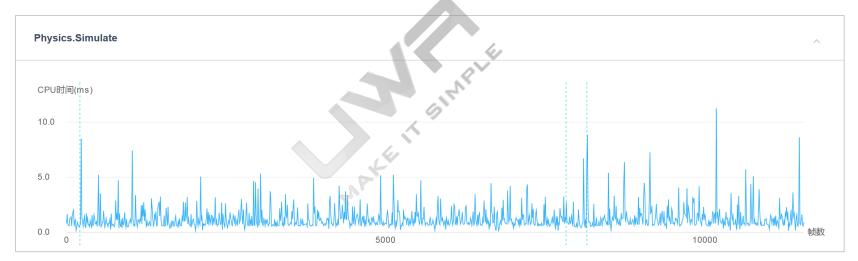


- 加载模块
 - Resources.UnloadUnusedAssets

性能开销很大,建议仅在场景切换后调用

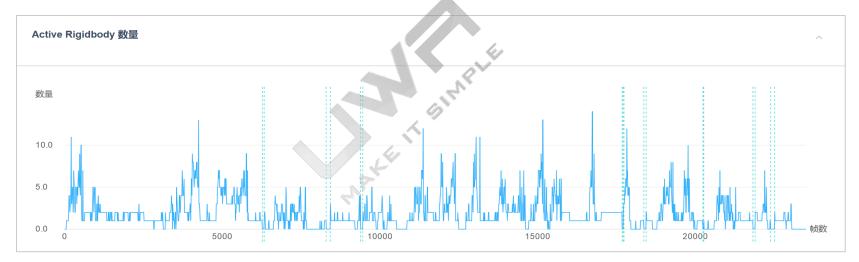


- 物理模块
 - Physics.Simulate



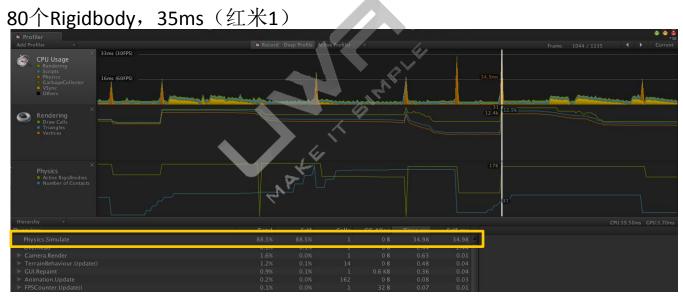
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- 物理模块
 - Physics.Simulate



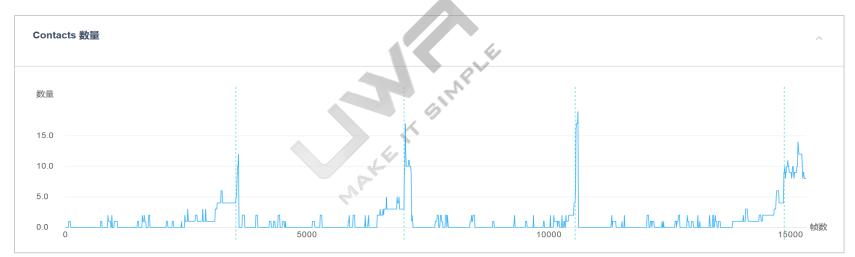
Jal's

- 物理模块
 - Physics.Simulate



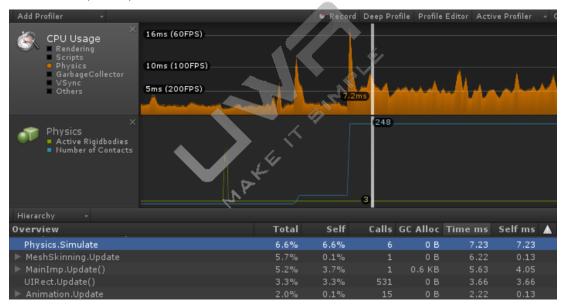


- 物理模块
 - Physics.Simulate



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- 物理模块
 - Contacts碰撞对

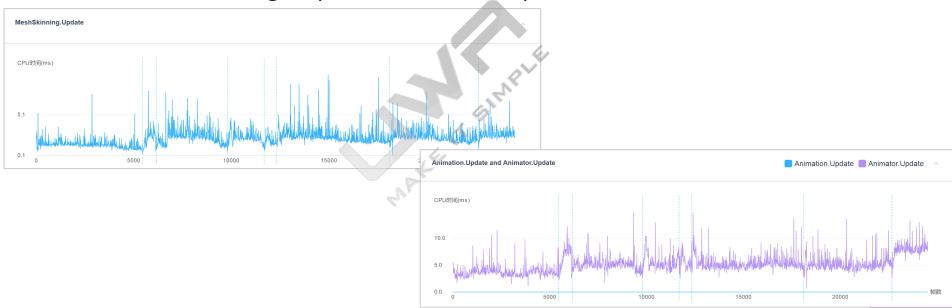




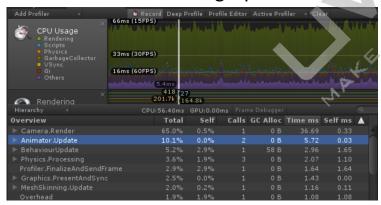
- 物理模块
 - OnTriggerXXX

需要大家自行检测逻辑代码

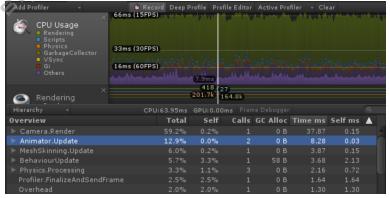
- 动画模块
 - MeshSkinning.Udpate & Animator.Update



- 动画模块
 - MeshSkinning.Udpate & Animator.Update
 - Optimize GameObject
 - Animator.Update 5.72 : 8.28 70%
 - MeshSkinning.Update 1.16: 3.87 30%









- 动画模块
 - BakeMesh (<u>SkinnedMeshRenderer.BakeMesh</u>)
 - 可行性:
 - 序列帧 + 预先 BakeMesh
 - 实时 BakeMesh
 - 限制条件:
 - Dynamic Batching 的限制条件(包含材质相同)

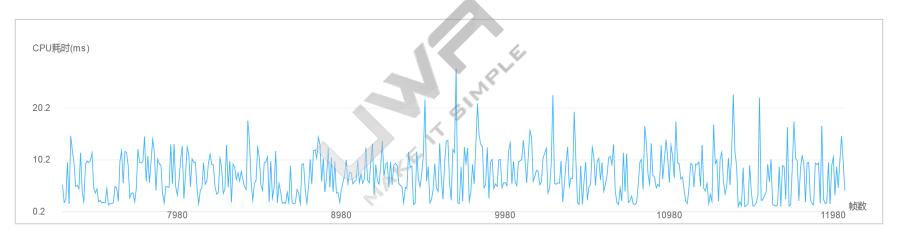
- 动画模块
 - BakeMesh (<u>SkinnedMeshRenderer.BakeMesh</u>)
 - 优缺点:
 - 减少 Draw Call(如果可以Dynamic Batching)
 - 省去蒙皮计算(Animator.Update + MeshSkinning.Update)
 - Mesh 内存大(预先 Bake 序列帧,不同实例 Mesh 不同)
 - 增加 Dynamic Batching 的 CPU 开销

- 动画模块
 - BakeMesh (<u>SkinnedMeshRenderer.BakeMesh</u>)

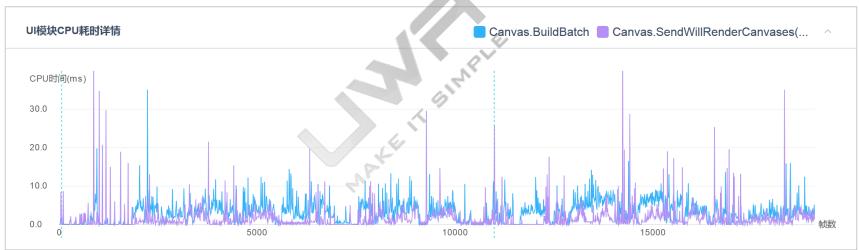


CPU Usage Randeline Physics Physics Garb leg Collector Vsynt Oghran Copaquase Transparent Shadow s/D epth	Allera VI		i i i	m f		dire	13.9n		Sel		: Waiti	orTarq	
Deferred PrePass Deferred Lighting PostProcess Hierarchy											PU:32.4	3ms GF	U:0.00ms
 Deferred Lighting PostProcess 	Total	Self	Calls	GC Alloc	Time ms	Self ms	A	Object	: Total :				OU:0.00ms
 Deferred Lighting PostProcess Hierarchy 	Total 42.8%	Self 42.8%	Calls 1	GC Alloc 0 B	Time ms	Self ms	A		Total :	Self		GC All	
Deferred Lighting PostProcess Hierarchy Overview							A			Self	Calls	GC All	oc Time r
Deferred Lighting PostProcess Hierarchy Overview WaitForTargetFPS	42.8%	42.8%	1	0 B	13.90	13.90	A			Self	Calls	GC All	oc Time r
Deferred Lighting PostProcess Hierarchy Overview WaitForTargetFPS Camera.Render	42.8% 33.1%	42.8% 0.2%	1 1	0 B 0 B	13.90 10.73	13.90 0.07	À			Self	Calls	GC All	oc Time r
■ Deferred Lighting PostProcess Hierarchy Overview WaitForTargetFPS ► Camera.Render ► AnimCopyFrom.Update()	42.8% 33.1% 8.2%	42.8% 0.2% 7.2%	1 1 21	0 B 0 B 0 B	13.90 10.73 2.66	13.90 0.07 2.36	À			Self	Calls	GC All	oc Time r
■ Deferred Lighting ■ PostProcess Hierarchy Overview WafforTargetFPS ■ Camera Render ■ AnimCopyFrom.Update() Overhead	42.8% 33.1% 8.2% 5.1%	42.8% 0.2% 7.2% 5.1%	1 1 21 1	0 B 0 B 0 B 0 B	13.90 10.73 2.66 1.65	13.90 0.07 2.36 1.65				Self	Calls	GC All	oc Time r
■ Deferred Lighting PostProcess Hierarchy Overview WaitforTargetFPS ▶ Camera.Render ▶ AnimCopyFrom.Update() Overhead ▶ Animator.Update	42.8% 33.1% 8.2% 5.1% 2.9%	42.8% 0.2% 7.2% 5.1% 0.7%	1 1 21 1 2	0 B 0 B 0 B 0 B	13.90 10.73 2.66 1.65 0.97	13.90 0.07 2.36 1.65 0.23				Self	Calls	GC All	oc Time r
■ Deferred Lighting ■ PostProcess ■ PostProcess ■ Hierarchy ■ Overview ■ WatforTargetFPS ■ Camera.Render ■ AnimCopyFrom.Update() ○ Overhead ■ Animator.Update ■ GUI.Repaint	42.8% 33.1% 8.2% 5.1% 2.9% 2.7%	42.8% 0.2% 7.2% 5.1% 0.7% 0.3%	1 21 1 2 1	0 B 0 B 0 B 0 B 0 B 1.1 KB	13.90 10.73 2.66 1.65 0.97 0.90	13.90 0.07 2.36 1.65 0.23 0.11				Self	Calls	GC All	oc Time r
■ Deferred Lighting PostProcess Hierarchy Overview WafforTargetFPS ► Camera.Render ► Animator.Update ► GUIR.Repaint ► MeshSkinning.Update Graphics.PresentAndSync Physics.Simulate	42.8% 33.1% 8.2% 5.1% 2.9% 2.7% 2.1%	42.8% 0.2% 7.2% 5.1% 0.7% 0.3% 0.2%	1 21 1 2 1 2 1	0 B 0 B 0 B 0 B 0 B 1.1 KB 0 B	13.90 10.73 2.66 1.65 0.97 0.90	13.90 0.07 2.36 1.65 0.23 0.11 0.06				Self	Calls	GC All	oc Time r
■ Deferred Lighting PostProcess Hierarchy Overview WaitForTargetFPS ➤ Camera Render ➤ AnimicopyFrom.Update() Overhead ➤ Animicon'.Update ► GUI.Repaint ➤ MeshSkinning.Update ► Graphics.PresentAndSync	42.8% 33.1% 8.2% 5.1% 2.9% 2.7% 2.1% 1.5%	42.8% 0.2% 7.2% 5.1% 0.7% 0.3% 0.2% 0.0%	1 21 1 2 1 2 1	0 B 0 B 0 B 0 B 1.1 KB 0 B	13.90 10.73 2.66 1.65 0.97 0.90 0.70 0.49	13.90 0.07 2.36 1.65 0.23 0.11 0.06 0.00				Self	Calls	GC All	oc Time r

- **UI**模块
 - UIPanel.LateUpdate



- UI模块
 - Canvas.BuildBatch & Canvas.SendWillRenderCanvases



Jal.

- UI模块
 - NGUI是按Panel进行重建的、UGUI是按Canvas进行重建的
 - 动态元素和静态元素分离
 - 不推荐通过Active/Deactive来频繁切换UI界面

• UI模块

- NGUI是按Panel进行重建的、UGUI是按Canvas进行重建的
- 动态元素和静态元素分离
- 不推荐通过Active/Deactive来频繁切换UI界面
- 通过UISprite来代替UITexture



代码优化



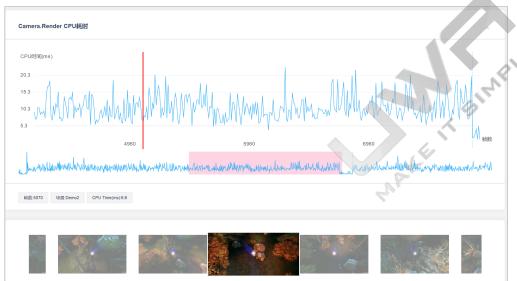
• Top10函数(CPU开销和堆内存分配)

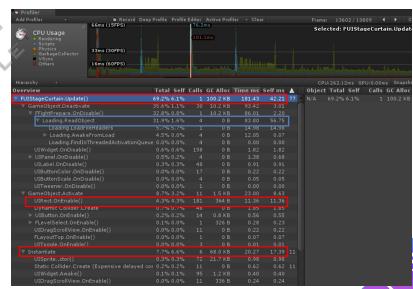
函数名	总CPU耗时 (ms)	总耗时百 分比
Camera.Render	162679	38%
Canvas.BuildBatch	35872	8%
EventSystem.Update()	20602	5%
Animator.Update	18682	4%
ACTActor.LateUpdate()	18077	4%
SortOrderedRenderAgent.LateUpdate()	16448	4%
AssetLoader.DaemonHandleAssetLoaded() [Coroutine: MoveNext]	14593	3%
UpdateDelegate.Update()	13824	3%
Canvas.SendWillRenderCanvases()	10192	2%
AssetLoader.DaemonLoadAsset() [Coroutine: MoveNext]	8070	2%

函数名	总堆内存 分配(MB)	总占用 百分比
EngineDriver.Tick()	133	57%
AssetLoader.DaemonHandleAssetLoaded() [Coroutine: MoveNext]	20	9%
UpdateDelegate.Update()	19	8%
AssetLoader.CreateWaitOneFrameCoroutine() [Coroutine: MoveNext]	14	6%
BHEntityBase.Start()	13	6%
EventSystem.Update()	8	3%
AssetLoader.DaemonLoadAsset() [Coroutine: MoveNext]	5	2%
DramaDriver.Update()	4	2%
LoaderDriver.Tick()	4	2%
BHAirVehiclePath.Update()	3	1%

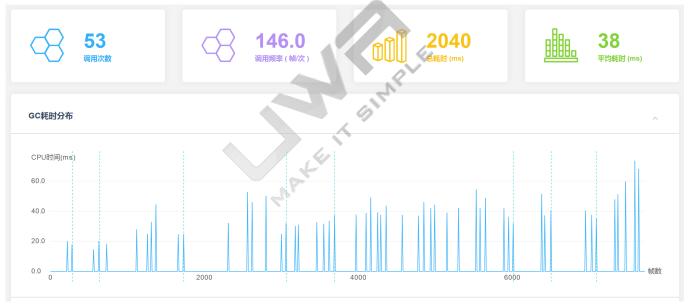


- Top10函数(CPU开销和堆内存分配)
 - 宏观筛选、微观定位





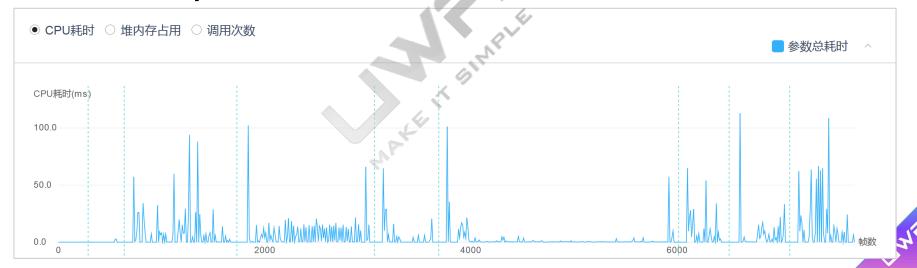
- GC调用
 - 建议调用频率达到1000帧/次



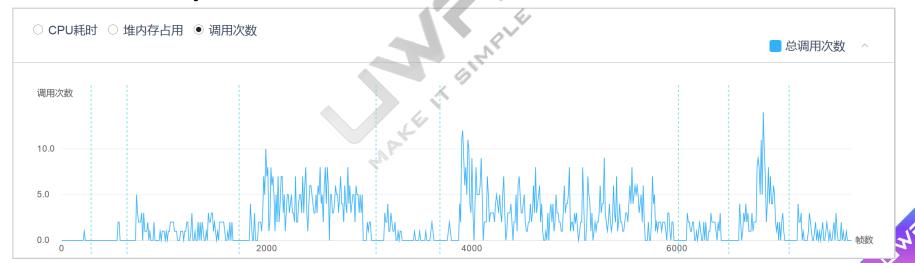
- GC调用
 - 代码堆内存分配过量
 - 不断New Class/Container...
 - 不断Instantiate/Destroy
 - 大量String连接

•••

- Instantiate调用过于频繁
 - 技能释放、角色加载、UI切换等
 - 产生内存碎片,加速GC到来
 - 使用Object Pool (缓存池)



- Instantiate调用过于频繁
 - 技能释放、角色加载、UI切换等
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 - 技能释放、角色加载、UI切换等
 - 产生内存碎片,加速GC到来
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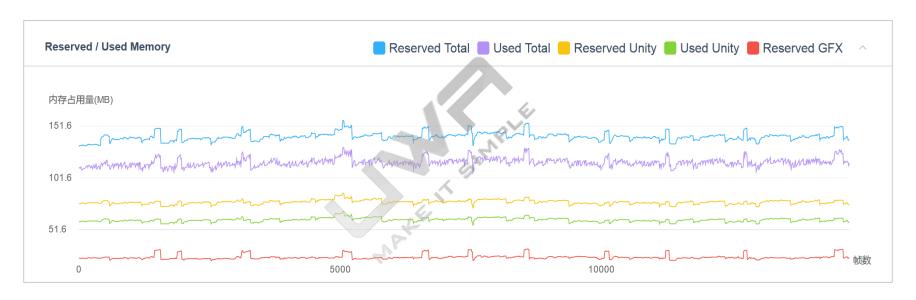
调用路径	总调用次数 ♦	总CPU占用(ms) ▲	总堆内存占用 🕈
BehaviourUpdate / App3.Update()	1200	1877.2	2.2 MB
AssertBundleLoader.StartLoadAsset() [Coroutine: MoveNext]	265	1631.2	5.0 MB
BehaviourUpdate / TimerManager.Update()	43	529.1	426.9 KB
BehaviourUpdate / UICamera.Update() / UIButton.OnClick()	19	269.1	1.1 MB
BehaviourUpdate / UICamera.Update() / UIEventListener.OnPress()	8	14.5	192 B

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- 总体内存
 - Mono 代码的堆内存使用情况
 - GfxDriverGraphics Driver (DX/OGL等)分配的内存 包括Texture、Mesh、Shader等资源
 - FMOD 音频资源
 - Unity 除上之外的一起引擎开销 各种Manager、WWW、AnimationClip、Script等

• 总体内存



Jall

• 资源内存

Texture

资源名称 ♦	生命周期(场景数)	内存占用 📤	数量峰值 🕈	高度◆	竞度 ◆	格式◆	Mipmap数量 ❖
n3601_S	2	8.0 MB	1	1024	1024	ARGB32	1
Shared	2	4.0 MB	1	1024	1024	RGBA32	1
fx_104_gun	2	4.0 MB	1	1024	1024	RGBA32	1
fx_normal_attack	2	4.0 MB	1, 47	1024	1024	RGBA32	1
a_function	2	4.0 MB	4	1024	1024	RGBA32	1
Font Texture	2	4.0 MB	1	2048	2048	Alpha8	1
n/a	2	2.7 MB	1	nan	nan	nan	nan
SplatAlpha 0	2	2.7 MB	1	512	512	ARGB32	10
n/a	1	2.7 MB	1	nan	nan	nan	nan
fx_104_gun2	2	2.0 MB	1	1024	1024	RGBA4444	1

• 资源内存

Mesh

资源名称 ◆	生命周期 (场景数) ◆	内存占用 🕏	数量峰值	Vertex数量 ♦	Triangles数量	Normal数量 ♦	Colors数量 ◆	Tangents数量 ◆	BoneWeights
polySurface1569	2	63.7 KB	1	535	1155	535	0	535	0
polySurface12	2	10.2 KB	1	80	201	80	0	80	0
polySurface414	2	33.7 KB	1	282	576	282	0	282	0
polySurface1566	2	157.7 KB	1	1308	3555	1308	0	1308	0
polySurface1565	2	107.6 KB	1	896	2274	896	0	896	0
polySurface26	2	4.3 KB	1	32	48	32	0	32	0
polySurface183	2	23.2 KB	1	192	405	192	0	192	0
polySurface11	2	19.4 KB	1	157	408	157	0	157	0
polySurface21	2	18.6 KB	1	152	330	152	0	152	0
polySurface235	2	4.0 KB	1	27	108	27	0	27	0



- 资源内存
 - AnimationClip & AudioClip

资源名称◆	生命周期(场景数) ◆	内存占用 🕈	数量峰值 🕏	时长▲	FrameRate ≑
AirVehiclePath_anim0003	1	708.5 KB	1	70.95	60
AirVehiclePath_anim10001	2	146.5 KB	1	27.00	60
AirVehiclePath_anim10001_2	1	131.8 KB	1	24.22	60
Lostgarden_introduce2	1	6.5 KB	1	13.98	60
Lostgarden_introduce3	1 4	68.9 KB	1	12.00	60
AirVehiclePath_anim0002	1	83.8 KB	1	7.77	60
AirVehiclePath_anim0001	- 1	59.5 KB	1	6.00	60
Lostgarden_introduce	1	37.7 KB	1	6.00	60
n2902_idle_2	1	130.5 KB	1	4.23	30
16_attack_4	2	180.9 KB	1	4.07	30

• 资源内存

RenderTexture

资源名称 ◆	生命周期(场景 数) ◆	景 内存占用 ▲	数量峰值 ♦	高度◆	宽度 ◆	格式 🕈	Antialiasing ≑
TempBuffer 525	1	15.8 MB	1	1080	1920	ARGB32	1
TempBuffer 453	1	15.8 MB	1	1080	1920	ARGB32	1
TempBuffer 69	1	15.8 MB	1 4	1080	1920	ARGB32	1
TempBuffer 561	1	15.8 MB	1 4	1080	1920	ARGB32	1
TempBuffer 117	1	15.8 MB	1	1080	1920	ARGB32	1
TempBuffer 475	1	15.8 MB	1	1080	1920	ARGB32	1
TempBuffer 207	1	15.8 MB	1	1080	1920	ARGB32	1
TempBuffer 77	1	15.8 MB	1	1080	1920	ARGB32	1
TempBuffer 105	1	15.8 MB	1	1080	1920	ARGB32	1
TempBuffer 311	1	15.8 MB	1	1080	1920	ARGB32	1

- WebStream & SerializedFile
 - AssetBundle加载时生成、卸载时销毁

▼ WebStream (12)	16.3 MB
file://C:/Work/Unity Projects/DynamicLargeTerrain-Mobile-4.6/Assets/StreamingAssets/Android/TerrainObjs/topdownmobile_nature_source_materials.assetbundle	4.1 MB
file://C:/Work/Unity Projects/DynamicLargeTerrain-Mobile-4.6/Assets/StreamingAssets/Android/TerrainObjs/topdownmobile_buildings_source_materials.assetbundle	3.0 MB
file://C:/Work/Unity Projects/DynamicLargeTerrain-Mobile-4.6/Assets/StreamingAssets/Android/TerrainObjs/topdownmobile_stamps_source_materials.assetbundle	2.7 MB
file://C:/Work/Unity Projects/DynamicLargeTerrain-Mobile-4.6/Assets/StreamingAssets/Android/TerrainData/GroundTexture.assetbundle	2.7 MB
file://C:/Work/Unity Projects/DynamicLargeTerrain-Mobile-4.6/Assets/StreamingAssets/Android/TerrainObjs/topdownmobile_nature_source_models.assetbundle	1.5 MB
file://C:/Work/Unity Projects/DynamicLargeTerrain-Mobile-4.6/Assets/StreamingAssets/Android/TerrainObjs/topdownmobile_buildings_source_models.assetbundle	0.6 MB
file://C:/Work/Unity Projects/DynamicLargeTerrain-Mobile-4.6/Assets/StreamingAssets/Android/TerrainObjs/topdownmobile_ruins_source_materials.assetbundle	0.6 MB
file://C:/Work/Unity Projects/DynamicLargeTerrain-Mobile-4.6/Assets/StreamingAssets/Andfold/TerrainObjs/topdownmobile_ruins_source_models.assetbundle	400.5 KB
file://C:/Work/Unity Projects/DynamicLargeTerrain-Mobile-4.6/Assets/StraamingAssets/Android/TerrainObjs/topdownmobile_rocks_source_materials.assetbundle	400.5 KB
file://C:/Work/Unity Projects/DynamicLargeTerrain-Mobile-4.6/Assets/StreamingAssets/Android/TerrainObjs/topdownmobile_ruins_source_collisions.assetbundle	100.5 KB
file://C:/Work/Unity Projects/DynamicLargeTerrain-Mobile-4.6/Assets/Streaming Ksets/Android/TerrainObjs/topdownmobile_rocks_source_models.assetbundle	100.5 KB
file://C:/Work/Unity Projects/DynamicLargeTerrain-Mobile-4.6/Assets/StreamingAssets/Android/TerrainObjs/topdownmobile_stamps_source_models.assetbundle	100.5 KB



• Mono堆内存

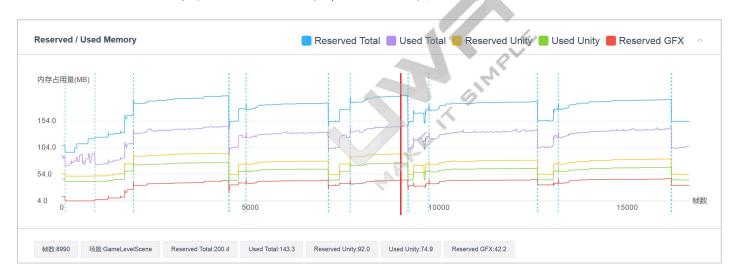


- Mono堆内存
 - 逻辑代码的堆内存分配
 - 一旦分配,不会返还给系统



124x

- Mono堆内存
 - 逻辑代码的堆内存分配
 - 一旦分配,不会返还给系统



空闲总内存 57.1MB

空闲Unity内存 17.1MB

无效Mono内存 40MB

14/

- Mono堆内存
 - 避免不必要的堆内存分配
 - 避免频繁New Class/Constainer
 - 控制Log输出
 - For代替Foreach
 - String连接
 - Lambda表达式、LINQ等合理的使用

•••

• 内存泄露



- 内存泄露
 - 资源被强行Hold无法释放
 - 表现症状: 内存增长趋势明显、资源无法回收



THE PARTY

- 内存泄露
 - 生命周期





- 内存泄露
 - 场景比较



- 内存泄露
 - 场景比较



- 内存泄露
 - 场景比较

共同资源		场景 MainUI 资源使用	41	场景 BattleUI 资源使用	
资源名称 ◆	内存占用 🛧	资源名称 ◆	内存占用 🕈	资源名称 ◆	内存占用 🕈
Icon_Match	256.2 KB	T_Kszd003_cx	8.2 KB	Sketch_M4A1B	16.2 KB
lcon_Ladder	256.2 KB	flash004	32.2 KB	T_GunFire012_cx	32.2 KB
Icon_CCMatch	256.2 KB	AD_4	128.2 KB	T_WP_Striker001_D	32.2 KB
blastwave001	132.2 KB	Icon_Head_7	2.2 KB	fangsheguang_00030	32.2 KB
Font Texture	128.2 KB	Capsule_2	128.2 KB	T_HeadshotMars001_cx	32.2 KB
Emotion	128.2 KB	T_Jiangbei002_cx	8.2 KB	T_GunFire004_cx	8.2 KB
T_Win006_cx	128.2 KB	xulie_shandian013_1x5	128.2 KB	T_Round003_cx	64.2 KB
yanhuo_00100	128.2 KB	Icon_Rank_5	2.2 KB	n/a	19.8 KB
MuzzleFlash_Spark	128.2 KB	Wing_02_L	32.2 KB	n/a	19.2 KB
RewardBackground	128.2 KB	T NoviceArrow002 cx	8.2 KB	gunfire 05	170.8 KB



• 资源冗余



- 资源冗余
 - AssetBundle打包 机制出现问题



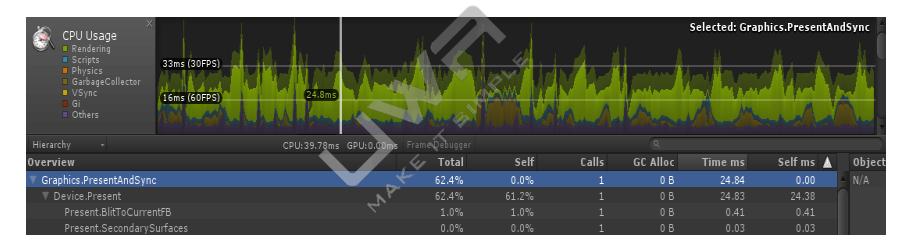


- 资源冗余
 - 资源实例化问题





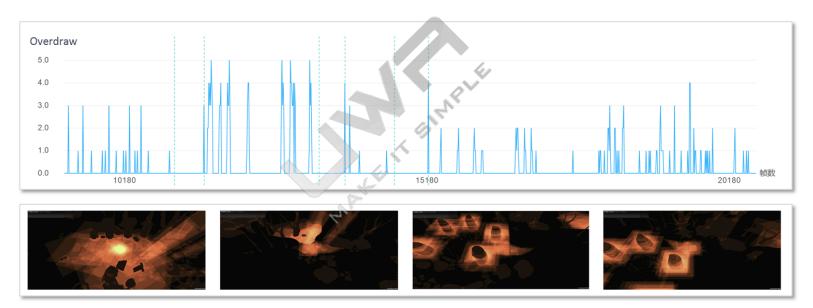
- Gpaphics.PresentAndSync
 - 反映GPU上的渲染压力



JAPP

- 总线带宽(Bandwidth)
 - 可渲染资源优化
 - 纹理压缩、简化Mesh等

- 填充率 (Fillrate)
 - Overdraw



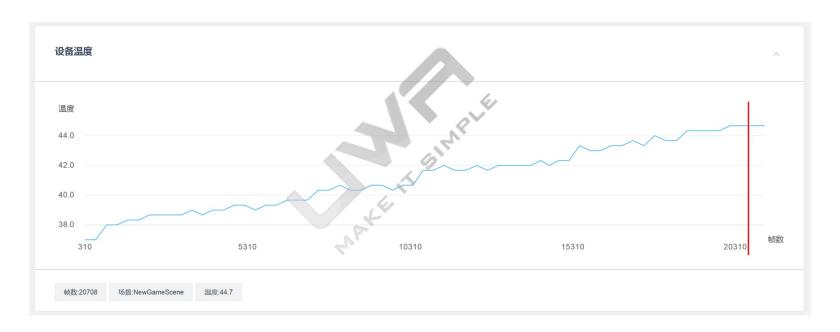
温度&电量

• 是移动游戏较为重要的指标



温度&电量

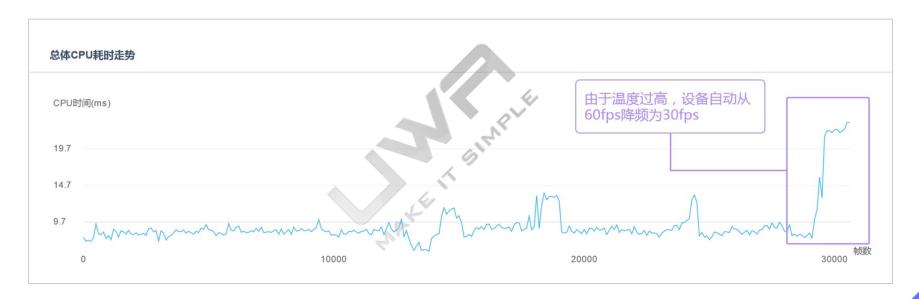
• 是移动VR游戏非常重要的指标



124

温度&电量

• 是移动VR游戏非常重要的指标



J. J. J.

总结

- 引擎模块、代码效率、内存管理等等...
- 具体的优化经验其实并不重要,真正重要的是让大家明白"如何去优化"!
- 这是我们开发UWA的真正原因。

www.uwa4d.com



